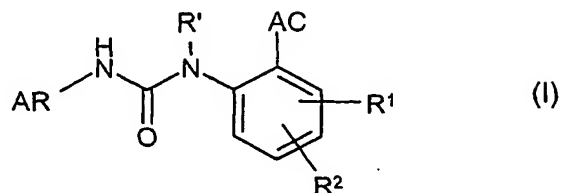


CLAIMS

1. A aryl ureido derivative represented by Formula I,



any of its enantiomers or any mixture of its enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition salt thereof, wherein

AC represents an acidic group selected from

-SO₂OH;

-SO₂NH₂;

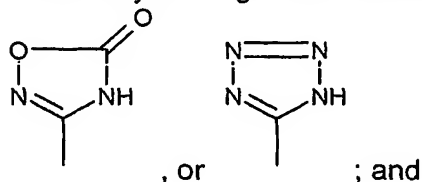
a group of the formula -(CH₂)_nCOOH, wherein n is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

a group of the formula -(CX)OH, wherein

X represents O or NR'', wherein R'' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or

X together with R' form a heterocyclic ring; and

a heterocyclic ring of the structure



R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or

R' and X together form a heterocyclic ring; and

R¹ and R², independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

if one of R¹ and R² represents hydrogen, then the other of R¹ and R² is different from hydrogen; and

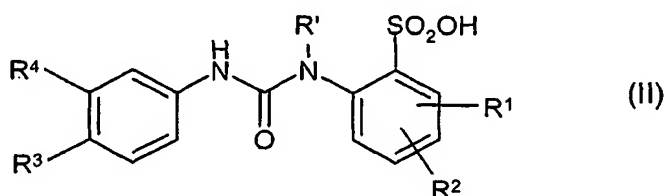
AR represents an aromatic mono-, bi- or polycyclic carbocyclic or heterocyclic group,

which aromatic group is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or

which aromatic group is optionally substituted with a methylenedioxy group or a higher homolog of the structure -O-(CH₂)_m-O-, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3.

2. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 1, wherein
 AR represents an aromatic mono-, bi- or poly-cyclic carbocyclic group,
 which aromatic carbocyclic group is optionally substituted one or more times with
 5 substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl,
 cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano,
 phenyl or benzyl; or
 which aromatic group is optionally substituted with a methylenedioxy group or a
 higher homolog of the structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3.

3. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 2, represented by Formula II,



wherein

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or

R¹ and R², independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl,
 cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

if one of R¹ and R² represents hydrogen, then the other of R¹ and R² is different
 from hydrogen; and

R³ and R⁴, independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl,
 cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro,
 cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or

R³ and R⁴ together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the
 structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3; or

R³ and R⁴ together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally
 substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, alkyl,
 cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro,
 cyano, phenyl or benzyl.

4. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 3, wherein

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R^1 and R^2 , independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

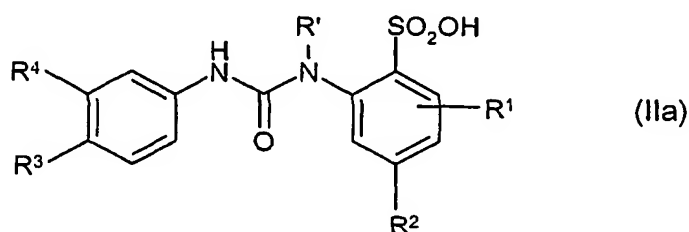
if one of R^1 and R^2 represents hydrogen, then the other of R^1 and R^2 is different from hydrogen; and

R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano or phenyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

5. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 4, represented by Formula IIa,



wherein,

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

R^2 represents halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

6. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 5, which is

2-[3-(3-Bromo-phenyl)-ureido]-4-chloro-5-methyl-benzenesulfonic acid;

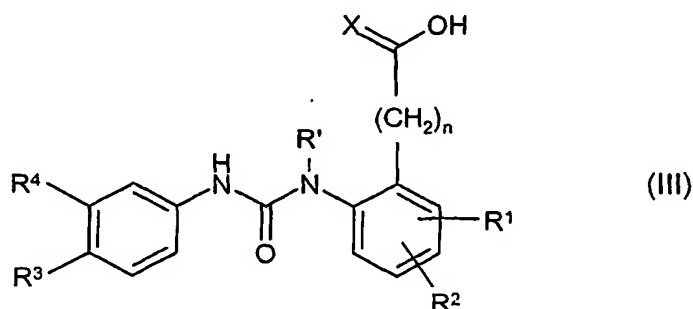
4-Chloro-5-methyl-2-[3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ureido]-benzenesulphonic acid;

4-Chloro-2-[3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ureido]-benzenesulphonic acid;

2-[3-(3-Bromo-phenyl)-ureido]-4-chloro-benzenesulfonic acid; or

4-Chloro-5-methyl-2-(3-naphthalen-2-yl-ureido)-benzenesulphonic acid;
or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable
addition salt thereof.

- 5 7. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 2, represented by Formula III,



wherein

- 10 n is 0, 1 or 2;

X represents O or NR'', wherein R'' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or
R' and X together form a heterocyclic ring; and

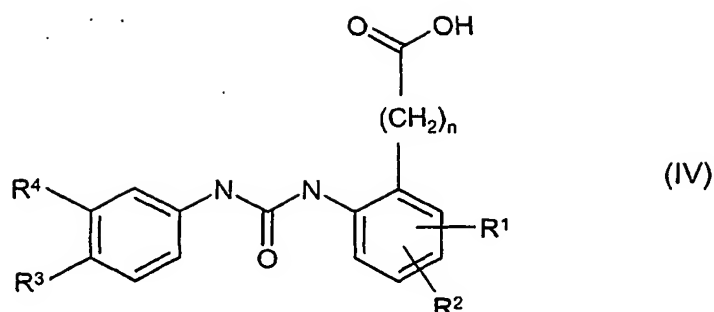
- 15 R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or
R' and X together form a heterocyclic ring; and

- R¹ and R², independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl,
cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and
20 if one of R¹ and R² represents hydrogen, then the other of R¹ and R² is different
from hydrogen; and

- R³ and R⁴, independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl,
cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro,
25 cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or
R³ and R⁴ together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the
structure -O-(CH₂)_m-O-, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3; or
R³ and R⁴ together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally
substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, alkyl,
30 cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro,
cyano, phenyl or benzyl.

8. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 7, represented by Formula IV,

33



wherein

5 n is 0, 1 or 2; and

R^1 and R^2 , independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

10 if one of R^1 and R^2 represents hydrogen, then the other of R^1 and R^2 is different from hydrogen; and

R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or

15 R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3; or

20 R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl.

9. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 8, wherein

25 n is 0, 1 or 2; and

R^1 and R^2 , independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

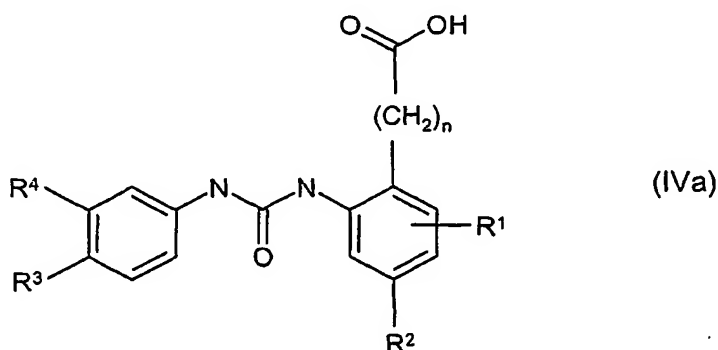
if one of R^1 and R^2 represents hydrogen, then the other of R^1 and R^2 is different from hydrogen; and

30 R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano or phenyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

- 5 10. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 9, represented by Formula IVa,



wherein

- 10 n is 0 or 1; and

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

R^2 represents halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

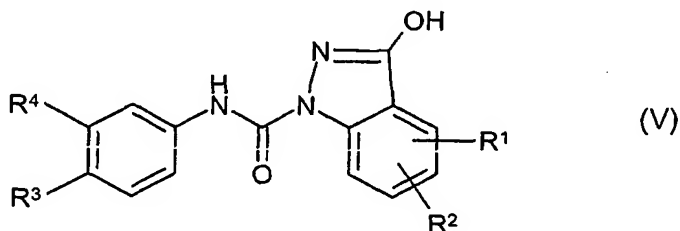
- 15 R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl or phenyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

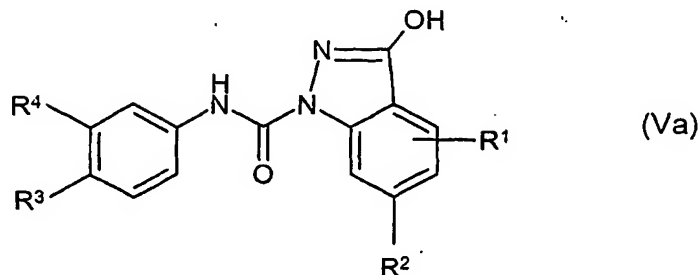
11. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 10, which is
- 4-Chloro-2-(3-phenyl-ureido)-benzoic acid;
 - 4-Chloro-2-[3-(2-methoxy-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 - 25 2-(3-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-ureido)-4-chloro-benzoic acid;
 - 4-Chloro-2-[3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 - 2-(3-Biphenyl-2-yl-ureido)-4-chloro-benzoic acid;
 - 2-(3-Biphenyl-4-yl-ureido)-4-chloro-benzoic acid;
 - 2-[3-(2-Bromo-phenyl)-ureido]-4-chloro-benzoic acid;
 - 30 4-Chloro-2-[3-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 - 4-Chloro-2-[3-(4-iodo-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 - 4-Chloro-2-[3-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;

- 4-Chloro-2-[3-(3-iodo-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 5 4-Chloro-2-(3-naphtalen-2-yl-ureido)-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(2-iodo-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 2-(3-Biphenyl-3-yl-ureido)-4-chloro-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 4-Chloro-2-[3-(3-hydroxy-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;
 10 4-Chloro-2-[3-(2-hydroxy-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid; or
 {2-[3-(3-Bromo-phenyl)-ureido]-4-chloro-phenyl}-acetic acid;
 or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable
 addition salt thereof.
- 15 12. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 7, which is a phenyl carbamoyl
 indazole derivative of Formula V,



- wherein
- 20 R^1 and R^2 , independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and
 if one of R^1 and R^2 represents hydrogen, then the other of R^1 and R^2 is different
 from hydrogen; and
- 25 R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or
 R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the
 30 structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3; or
 R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally
 substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, alkyl,
 cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro,
 cyano, phenyl or benzyl.

13. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 12, represented by Formula Va,



5 wherein

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl;

R^2 represents halo, alkyl or cycloalkyl; and

10

R^3 and R^4 , independently of each other, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano or phenyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

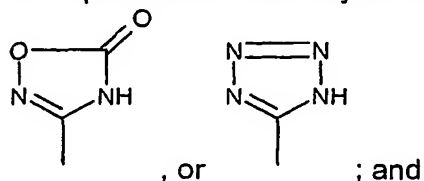
15

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

14. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 13, which is
 20 6-Chloro-3-hydroxy-indazole-1-carboxylic acid naphthalen-2-ylamide;
 or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition salt thereof.

15. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 1, wherein
 25

AC represents a heterocyclic ring of the structure



R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

30

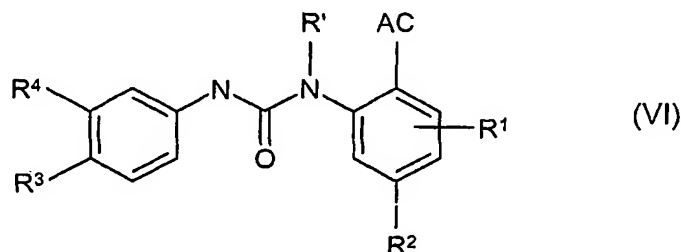
R^1 and R^2 , independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and
if one of R^1 and R^2 represents hydrogen, then the other of R^1 and R^2 is different from hydrogen; and

AR represents an aromatic mono-, bi- or polycyclic carbocyclic or heterocyclic group,

which aromatic group is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or

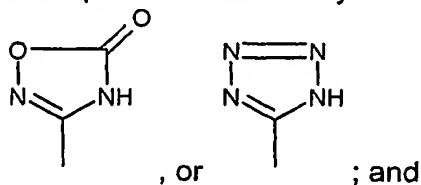
which aromatic group is optionally substituted with a methylenedioxy group or a higher homolog of the structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3.

16. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 15, represented by Formula VI,



wherein

AC represents a heterocyclic ring of the structure



R' represents hydrogen or alkyl;

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano;

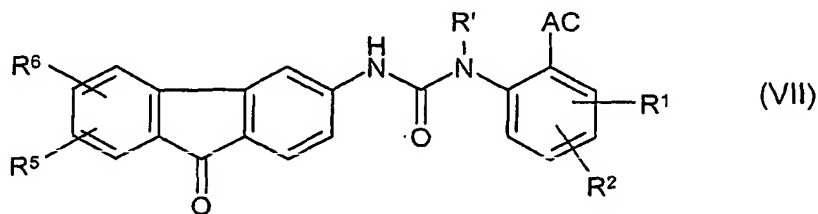
R^2 represents halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

R^3 and R^4 , independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, hydroxy, alkoxy, haloalkyl or phenyl; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a methylenedioxy ring of the structure $-O-CH_2-O-$; or

R^3 and R^4 together form a benzo-fused ring, which fused ring is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from halo, hydroxy, alkoxy and haloalkyl.

17. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 16, which is
 1-[5-Chloro-2-(5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-3-yl)-phenyl]-3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-urea;
 1-[5-Chloro-2-(5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-3-yl)-phenyl]-3-(3-bromo-phenyl)-urea;
 1-[5-Chloro-2-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-phenyl]-3-naphthalen-2-yl-urea; or
 1-[5-Chloro-2-(5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-3-yl)-phenyl]-3-naphthalen-2-yl-urea;
 or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition salt thereof.
18. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 1, represented by Formula VII,



wherein

AC represents an acidic group selected from

-SO₂OH;

-SO₂NH₂;

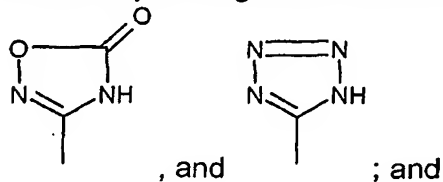
a group of the formula -(CH₂)_nCOOH, wherein n is 0, 1, 2 or 3;

a group of the formula -(CX)OH, wherein

X represents O or NR'', wherein R'' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or

X together with R' form a heterocyclic ring; and

a heterocyclic ring of the structure



R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; or

R' and X together form a heterocyclic ring; and

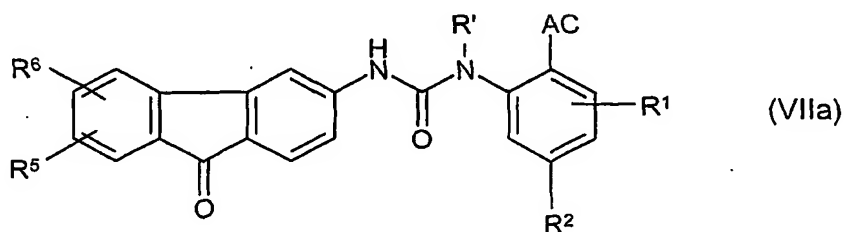
R¹ and R², independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

if one of R¹ and R² represents hydrogen, then the other of R¹ and R² is different from hydrogen; and

R⁵ and R⁶, independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or

R⁵ and R⁶ together form a methylenedioxy ring or a higher homolog of the structure -O-(CH₂)_m-O-, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3.

19. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 18, represented by Formula VIIa,



AC represents -(CH₂)_nCOOH, wherein n is 0, 1 or 2; and

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R¹ represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

R² represents halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

R⁵ and R⁶, independently of each another, represent hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, hydroxy, alkoxy and/or haloalkyl.

20. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 19, which is 4-Chloro-2-[3-(9-oxo-9H-fluoren-3-yl)-ureido]-benzoic acid; or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition salt thereof.

21. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 1, wherein

AR represents an aromatic mono-, bi- or poly-cyclic heterocyclic group, which aromatic heterocyclic group is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; or
which aromatic group is optionally substituted with a methylenedioxy group or a higher homolog of the structure $-O-(CH_2)_m-O-$, wherein m is 1, 2 or 3; and

AC, R', R¹ and R² are as defined in claim 1.

22. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 21, wherein

AR represents

an aromatic 5-membered monocyclic heterocyclic group selected from furanyl, thienyl and pyrrolyl; or
an aromatic 6-membered monocyclic heterocyclic group selected from pyridyl, pyridazinyl, pyrimidinyl and pyrazinyl; or
an aromatic bicyclic heterocyclic group selected from indolyl, isoindolyl, benzo[b]furanyl, benzo[b]thienyl, benzimidazolyl and benzothiazolyl;
which aromatic heterocyclic group is optionally substituted one or more times with substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxy, alkoxy, oxo, haloalkyl, nitro, cyano, phenyl or benzyl; and

AC, R', R¹ and R² are as defined in claim 1.

23. The aryl ureido derivative of claim 22, wherein

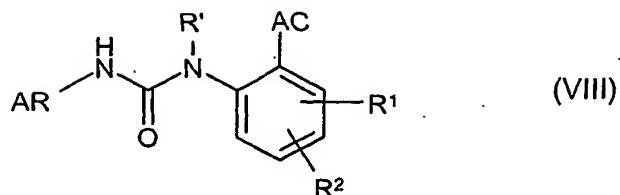
AC represents $-SO_2OH$; $-SO_2NH_2$; or a group of the formula $-(CH_2)_nCOOH$, wherein n is 0, 1 or 2; and

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R¹ and R², independently of each another, represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and
if one of R¹ and R² represents hydrogen, then the other of R¹ and R² is different from hydrogen.

24. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 23, represented by Formula VIII,

41



AC represents $-\text{SO}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$, or $-\text{COOH}$; and

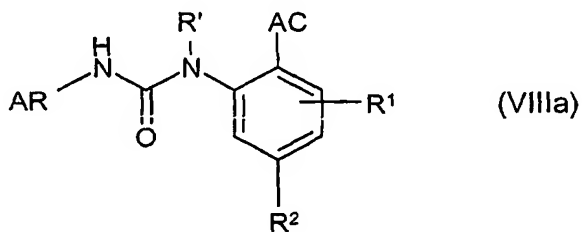
R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

R^2 represents halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl, nitro or cyano; and

AR represents thienyl, pyridyl or indolyl.

25. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 23, represented by Formula VIIIa,



AC represents $-\text{SO}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$, or $-\text{COOH}$; and

R' represents hydrogen or alkyl; and

R^1 represents hydrogen, halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl, haloalkyl; and

R^2 represents halo, alkyl, cycloalkyl or haloalkyl; and

AR represents 2- or 3-thienyl, 2-, 3- or 4-pyridyl or 2- or 3-indolyl.

26. The aryl ureido benzoic acid derivative of claim 25, which is

4-Chloro-2-[3-(2-iodo-phenyl)-ureido]-benzoic acid;

4-Chloro-2-(3-thiophen-2-yl-ureido)-benzoic acid;

4-Chloro-2-(3-pyridin-2-yl-ureido)-benzoic acid;

4-Chloro-2-[3-(1*H*-indol-2-yl)-ureido]-5-methyl-benzenesulfonic acid; or

4-Chloro-2-[3-(1*H*-indol-2-yl)-ureido]-benzenesulphonic acid;
or an enantiomer or a mixture of enantiomers, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable
addition salt thereof.

- 5 27. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a
chemical compound of claims 1-26, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition
salt thereof.
- 10 28. Use of a chemical compound of claims 1-26, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable
addition salt thereof, for the manufacture of a pharmaceutical composition/-
medicament.
- 15 29. Use of a chemical compound of claims 1-26, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable
addition salt thereof, for the manufacture of a pharmaceutical
composition/medicament for the treatment, prevention or alleviation of a disease
or a disorder or a condition of a mammal, including a human, which disease,
disorder or condition is responsive to modulation of the ionotropic GluR5 receptor.
- 20 30. The use according to claim 29, wherein the disease, disorder or condition is
chronic or acute pain, neuropathic pain, intractable pain, migraine headaches,
neurological and psychiatric disorders, depression, anxiety, psychosis,
schizophrenia, excitatory amino acid-dependent psychosis, cognitive disorders,
dementia, senile dementia, AIDS-induced dementia, stress-related psychiatric
disorders, stroke, global and focal ischaemic or haemorrhagic stroke, cerebral
25 hypoxia/ischaemia, cerebral infarction or cerebral ischaemia resulting from
thromboembolic or haemorrhagic stroke, cardiac infarction, brain trauma, brain
oedema, cranial/brain trauma, spinal cord trauma, bone-marrow lesions,
hypoglycaemia, anoxia, neuronal damage following hypoglycaemia, hypotonia,
hypoxia, perinatal hypoxia, cardiac arrest, acute and chronic neurodegenerative
30 diseases or disorders and brain ischaemia of various origin, CNS degenerative
disorders, Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's disease,
idiopathic and drug induced Parkinson's Disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
(ALS), post-acute phase cerebral lesions or chronic diseases of the nervous
system, cerebral deficits subsequent to cardiac bypass surgery and grafting,
35 perinatal asphyxia, anoxia from drowning, pulmonary surgery and cerebral
trauma, hypoxia-induced nerve cell damage (e.g. in cardiac arrest or bypass
operation, or neonatal distress), epilepsy, status epilepticus, seizure disorders,
cerebral vasospasm, CNS-mediated spasms, motility disorders, muscular
spasms, urinary incontinence, convulsions, disorders responsive to

anticonvulsants, autoimmune diseases, emesis, nausea, obesity, chemical dependencies and addictions, addictions and withdrawal symptoms, drug or alcohol induced deficits, drug addiction, ocular damage, retinopathy, retinal neuropathy, tinnitus, tardive dyskinesia.

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31. The use according to claim 29, wherein the disorder, disease or condition is chronic or acute pain, neuropathic pain, intractable pain, migraine or migraine headaches.

10 32. The use according to claim 29, wherein the disorder, disease or condition is epilepsy, status epilepticus or a seizure disorder.

15 33. A method of treatment, prevention or alleviation of a disease or a disorder or a condition of a living animal body, including a human, which disorder, disease or condition is responsive to modulation of an aspartate or a glutamate receptor, which method comprises the step of administering to said animal body in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a chemical compound as described in claims 1-26, or a pharmaceutically-acceptable addition salt thereof.

20